INDEX

VOLUME III • 1949

Abdul Madjid Khan, 431n
"Activities of the International Bank in the Middle East" (economic review), by William Diamond, 455–60
Adalat Party, 49, 57
Afghanistan: *Article:* "Problems of Economic Development in Afghanistan," by Peter G. Franck, 293–314
Books on, annotated: 103
Books on, reviewed: 346
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 65; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 318; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 445
Developments: June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 444
Map, 294
L'Afrique du Nord, by Jean Despois, reviewed, 353
L'Afrique Française en Danger, by Henri Benazet, reviewed, 220
Agriculture in the Sudan, ed. by J. D. Tothill, reviewed, 473
Agudat Israel, 3, 6
Ahmad, M., *Pakistan and the Middle East,* reviewed, 477
Ahmedzadeh, Nejad, 418
Ahuntzadeh, Aida, 417
Ala, Husayn, 50
Alami, Musa, facing 373
Article: "The Lesson of Palestine," 373–405
Algeria: *Review article:* "Recent Books on Moslem-French Relations in Algeria," by Manfred Halpern, 211–15
See also North Africa.
Aliyah Hadashah, 3
Allen, Robert L.: *Review:* Jewett: *An American Engineer in Afghanistan,* 346
An American Engineer in Afghanistan, by A. C. Jewett, reviewed, 346
American Friends Service Committee, 256
American Middle East Relief, 254
Anglo-Afghan Trade Convention (1923), 305
Anglo-Egyptian (Sudan) condominium (1899), 264–65
Anglo-Egyptian Treaty (1936), 260–61
Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 48, 58
Anti-Dictatorship Front, 61
Anti-Fascist Society, 48, 49
Anver, Maj. Khurshid, 23, 26
Approach to Palestine, by C. R. Maugham, reviewed, 101
Arab Higher Committee, 13
Arab League, 5, 39, 41, 253, 389, 391, 393, 404
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 83; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 199
Arab states: *Books on, annotated:* 103, 226, 356, 482–83
Books on, reviewed: 94, 215, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473
Arab unity, movement for, 388ff.
Arabia: *Books on, annotated:* 226, 482–83
Books on, reviewed: 218, 344
Arabian Oil, by Raymond F. Mikesell and Hollis B. Chenery, reviewed, 344
Arabs, Oil and History, by Kermit Roosevelt, reviewed, 343
Arani, Dr., 47
Arbez, Edward P.: *Review:* Mathew: *Ethiopia: The Study of a Polity, 1540–1935,* 96
Arghandab River, 425, 426
Army of Liberation, Arab, 380
Art: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 112, 234, 365, 490
Ashigga Party, 267, 268
Aswan, 263, 276
At Freedom's Door, by Malcolm Lyall Darling, reviewed, 477
Athara, 271, 275
Atlantic Charter, 37, 278
Auchinleck, Field-Marshal, 24n
Awliya, Jebel, 276
Ayyangar, Gopalaswami, 164, 165
Azad (Free) Kashmir Government, 23
Azadi Party, 58
Azerbaijan, 48, 56
Azerbaijan Democrat Party, 56–59 *passim*
Badeau, John S.: *Review:* Mosharrafa: *Cultural Survey of Modern Egypt,* Part II, 94
Bajpai, Sir Girja Shankar, 178
Bakshi, G. M., 21
Balfour Declaration, 373
Baltistan, 168, 176
Banke Millie Afghan, 298, 431, 432, 434, 436
Baum, Robert D.: *Review:* Lethielleux: *Le Fezzan: Ses Jardins, Ses Palmiers,* 221
Beigin, Menahem, 381
Bell, Marjorie Jewett, ed., *An American Engineer in Afghanistan,* reviewed, 346
Benazet, Henri, *L'Afrique Française en Danger,* reviewed, 220
Bengazi, 36
Ben-Gurion, David, 4, 386
Beni Hillal, 35
Beni Suleim, 35
Bernadotte, Count Folke, 250, 254
Bernadotte Proposal, 7, 9
Beshir Bey Sadawi, 41
Bibliography: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 114, 237, 368, 492
Biography: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 114, 237, 369, 492
Birth and Childhood among the Arabs, by Hilma Granqvist, reviewed, 217
The Birth of Israel, by Jorge García-Granados, reviewed, 348
Blue Nile, 270, 271, 275
Boghra canal, 426
Bonné, Alfred: *Review:* Warriner: *Land and Poverty in the Middle East,* 91
Book Reviews: *in Periodicals, annotated:* 114, 238, 369, 492
Bostwick, Dudley C.: *Review:* Welch: *North African Prelude,* 354
Britain and the Arab States, by M. V. Seton-Williams, reviewed, 215
British Military Administration of Occupied Territories in Africa during the Years 1941–1947, by Francis James Rennell, reviewed, 96
British Rule in Palestine, by Bernard Joseph, reviewed, 224
Brittain, Mary Zwemer: *Reviews:* Maugham: *Approach to Palestine,* 101; Sakran: *Palestine Dilemma,* 102
Bucher, Gen. Roy, 22n, 179
Bunche, Dr. Ralph J., 250
Bunch, 143

Cady, John F.: *Review:* Ahmad: *Pakistan and the Middle East*, 477
Chatterjee, Sir Atul Chandra, *The New India*, reviewed, 347
Chenery, Hollis B., and Raymond F. Mikesell, *Arabian Oil*, reviewed, 344
Chitral, Mehtar of, 26
Chowdhury Ghulam Abbas, 21, 174, 177
Communists, in Israel, 4
Conciliation and Arbitration, Egyptian Bill on, 286
Conciliation Commission, UN Palestine, 249–50
Cook, Nilla Cram: *Article:* "The Theater and Ballet Arts of Iran," 406–20
Crary, Douglas D.: *Article:* "Geography and Politics in the Nile Valley," 260–76
Cultural Survey of Modern Egypt, Part II, by M. M. Mosharrafa, reviewed, 94
Cunningham, Sir George, 22n
Cyprus: *Chronology:* Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 65; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 182; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 318
Cyrenaica: *Article:* "Unity and Nationalism in Libya," by Benjamin Rivlin, 31–44
Cyrenaican National Congress, 40, 41

Da Afghanistan Bank, 309, 432, 436, 437, 438
Dair Yassin, massacre at, 13, 14, 381
Daniel, Clifton: *Review:* Roosevelt: *Arabs, Oil and History*, 343
Danishvar, Hoseyn, 418
Darling, Malcolm Lyall, *At Freedom's Door*, reviewed, 477
Dashti, Ali, 49, 51
Davison, Roderic H.: *Review:* Fisher: *The Foreign Relations of Turkey*, 1481–1512, 354
Democrat Party of Azerbaijan, 412
De Multicibus, Papal encyclical on status of Jerusalem, 9
Despois, Jean, *L'Afrique Du Nord*, reviewed, 353
Diamond, William: *Economic Review:* "Activities of the International Bank in the Middle East," 455–60
Dickson, R. Russell, Jr.: *Review:* Taylor: *Economic and Commercial Conditions in Egypt, November*, 1947, 216
Dir, Nawab of, 26
Dodge, David S.: *Review:* Pearse: *Three Years in the Levant*, 472
Dogra, Hindu, 19, 174
Dorman, Harry Gaylord, Jr., *Toward Understanding Islam*, reviewed, 225
Dras, 168, 171
Duda, Herbert W., *Vom Kalifat zur Republik*, reviewed, 225
Durand Line, 22

East Africa: *Chronology:* Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 65
Eban, Aubrey, 5
Economic and Commercial Conditions in Egypt, November, 1947, by J. W. Taylor, reviewed, 216
Economic Conditions: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 110, 232, 362, 488
Egypt, 33, 253, 391
Articles: "Geography and Politics in the Nile Valley," by Douglas D. Crary, 260–76; "The Labor Movement in Egypt," by William J. Handley, 277–92
Books on, annotated: 103, 356, 483
Books on, reviewed: 94, 216, 219, 341, 470–71
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 65; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 184; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 318; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 445
Developments: Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 182; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 442
Egyptian Labor Party, 282
Egyptian Service 1902–1946, by Sir Thomas Russell Pasha, reviewed, 470
Eliot, George Fielding, *Hate, Hope and High Explosives*, reviewed, 92
Review: Glubb: *The Story of the Arab Legion*, 352
Elwell-Sutton, L. P.: *Article:* "Political Parties in Iran: 1941–1948," 45–62
Enemy Agents ordinance (India), 174
Enkiri, Gabriel, *Ibrahim Pasha* (1780–1848), reviewed, 471
Eritrea: *Chronology:* Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 319
Eshqi, 412
"The Essence of Arab Civilization" (article), by Costi K. Zurayk, 125–39
Ethics: *Books on, annotated:* 358
Ethiopia, 270
Books on, reviewed: 474
Chronology: Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 186; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 446
Ethiopia: The Study of a Polity, 1540–1935, by David Mathew, reviewed, 96
Export-Import Bank (of Washington), 312
Eytan, Walter, 5

Farivar, Engineer, 53
Fateh, Mostafa, 48, 49
Fedakar, Taqi, 53
Fertile Crescent, 390ff., 401
Fezzan, 32, 33, 36, 39
Le Fezzan: Ses Jardins, Ses Palmiers, by J. Lethielleux, reviewed, 221
Filature Nationale, 280, 285
Firdawsi, 411, 413
Firuz, Mozaffar, 51, 52, 58
Fisher, Sydney Nettleton, *The Foreign Relations of Turkey*, 1481–1512, reviewed, 354
Food and Agriculture Organization (UN), 256
The Foreign Relations of Turkey, 1481–1512, by Sydney Nettleton Fisher, reviewed, 354
Four Power Commission of Investigation (Italian Colonies), 33, 37, 40, 42
Fowle, Farnsworth: *Review:* Eliot: *Hate, Hope and High Explosives*, 92
France, 5, 31, 32
Franck, Dorothea Seelye, and Peter G.: *Economic Review:* "The Middle East Economy in 1948," 201–10
Franck, Peter G.: *Article:* Problems of Economic Development in Afghanistan," I, 293–314; II, 421–40
Economic Reviews: "The Middle East Economy in 1948," 201–10; "Turkey: Problems and Progress," 333–36
Free National Bloc (Tripolitania), 41
"Freedom Front" (Iran), 48, 55
Furber, Holden, *John Company at Work*, reviewed, 97
Review: Hardinge of Penshurst: *My Indian Years*, 1910–1916, 98

Galilee, Western, 7, 8
Gandhi, Mohandis K., 166
García-Granados, Jorge, *The Birth of Israel*, reviewed, 348
Gard-i-Nejat-i-Milli, 59
General Electric Co. (Afghanistan), 432
General Federation of Jewish Labor (Histradut), 4
Geography: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 107, 229, 359, 485
"Geography and Politics in the Nile Valley" (article), by Douglas D. Crary, 260–76
Gezira Irrigation Scheme, 266
Gilan, 48, 57, 416
Gilgit, 26, 168, 176, 177
Girishk, 426
Glubb, Brigadier John Bagot, *The Story of the Arab Legion*, reviewed, 352
Golshayan, 419
Govband, 143
The Government of Ethiopia, by Margery Perham, reviewed, 474
"The Government of Israel and Its Problems" (article), by Edwin Samuel, 1–16
Gracey, Gen. Sir Douglas, 23n, 24, 179
Granqvist, Hilma, *Birth and Childhood among the Arabs*, reviewed, 217
Great Britain: nonrecognition of Israel, 5; and Libya, 31, 32, 44; activity in Iran, 55, 56, 58; policy in the Nile Valley, 260–76 *passim*; loan to Afghanistan (1937), 312; policy in Palestine, 373, 374, 377, 394, 395, 403–4
Gurais Valley, 168

Haganah, 377
Haines, C. Grove: *Review:* Reitzel: *The Mediterranean: Its Role in America's Foreign Policy*, 342

Hakimi, Ibrahim, 57
Hall, Harvey P.: *Reviews:* Hindus: *In Search of a Future*, 341; Welles: *We Need Not Fail*, 99
Halqeh Party, 52
Halpern, Manfred: *Review:* Benazet: *L'Afrique Française en Danger*, 220
Review Article: "Recent Books on Moslem-French Relations in Algeria," 211–15
Hamrahan, 49, 53
Handley, William J.: *Article:* "The Labor Movement in Egypt," 277–92
Hanna, Paul L.: *Review:* Joseph: *British Rule in Palestine*, 224
Hardinge of Penshurst, Lord, *My Indian Years*, 1910–1916, reviewed, 98
Harris, Christina P.: *Review:* Seton-Williams: *Britain and the Arab States*, 215
Harway, Maxwell: *Review:* Despois: *L'Afrique du Nord*, 353
Hate, Hope and High Explosives, by George Fielding Eliot, reviewed, 92
Hayden, Lyle J.: *Article:* "Living Standards in Rural Iran," 140–50
Hazhir, Abdul Hosayn, 61
Helmand River Valley, development of, 424–26
Higher Labor Advisory Council, 291
Hindus, Maurice, *In Search of a Future*, reviewed, 341
Histadrut, 4
History and Politics: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 107, 230, 360, 486
Hodjatzadeh, Mahmud, 418
Hollywood: influence on Persian theater, 408–9
Hoofien, Siegfried, 11
Horowitz, David, 11
Hoskins, Halford L.: *Review:* Furber: *John Company at Work*, 97
Hourani, Cecil: *Review:* Zurayk: *The Meaning of the Disaster*, 469
Howard, Harry N.: *Review Article:* "Recent Books on International Relations," 337–41
Hunza, 26
Hurewitz, J. C.: *Review:* Manuel: *The Realities of American-Palestine Relations*, 479
Review Article: "Recent Books on the Problem of Palestine," 86–91
Hussein, Taha, *The Stream of Days*, reviewed, 219

Ibn Khaldun, *Prolegomena*, 134–5
Ibrahim Pasha (1780–1848), by Gabriel Enkiri, reviewed, 471
Ibrahim, Amir, 50
Ibtehaj, Abol Hussein, 55
Iman, Hoseyn, 406
In Search of a Future, by Maurice Hindus, reviewed, 341
Independent Press Front (Iran), 55
India: trade with Afghanistan, 295, 303, 305, 309
Article: "The Kashmir Conflict," by Alice Thorner. I: 17–30; II: 151–63
Books on, annotated: 103, 227, 357
Books on, reviewed: 97, 347, 475, 477
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 66; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 186; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 319; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 446
Developments: Sept. 1–Dec. 31, '48, 66
Indian National Congress, 17–19 *passim*
Individual Labor Contract Law (Egypt, 1944), 287
International Bank: *Economic Review:* "Activities of the International Bank in the Middle East," by William Diamond, 455–60
International Children's Emergency Fund (UN) 255, 256
International Labor Office (ILO), 277, 281
International Refugee Organization (IRO), 256
International Trade Organization (ITO), Havana Charter of, 301, 306, 306n
Iqbal, Khosro, 50
Iradeh-yi-Milli Party, 55, 57, 60, 61
Iran: *Articles:* "Living Standards in Rural Iran," by Lyle J. Hayden, 140–50; "Political Parties in Iran: 1941–1948," by L. P. Elwell-Sutton, 45–62; "The Theater and Ballet Arts of Iran," by Nilla Cram Cook, 406–20
Iran (cont.)
Books on, annotated: 104, 227, 357
Books on, reviewed: 220, 341, 345, 348, 478
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 71; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 190; Mar. 1–May 31, '49; 320; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 447
Developments: Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 189
Iran Democrat Party, 58, 60, 61
Iran: Economic and Commercial Conditions, by N. S. Roberts, reviewed, 348
Iran Party, 59
Iran: Past and Present, by Donald N. Wilber, reviewed, 220
Iran Socialist Party, 53
Iran-i-Ma group, 59
Iraq: *Books on, annotated:* 483
Books on, reviewed, 341, 345
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 72; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 190; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 321; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 448
Irgun Zvai Leumi, 4, 6, 377, 381
Iskandari, Iraj, 47, 60
Iskandari, Sulayman Mohsen, 47, 53n
Islam, 126 ff.
Israel: Arabs of, 12, 13
Article: "The Government of Israel and Its Problems," by Edwin Samuel, 1–16
Books on, annotated: 357
Books on, reviewed: 341, 348
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 72; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 190; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 321; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 448
Map, 325
See also Palestine.
Issawi, Charles: *Review:* Menassa: *Plan de Reconstruction de l'Economie Libanaise et de Réforme de l'Etat*, 95
Italian Colonies: *Article:* "Unity and Nationalism in Libya," by Benjamin Rivlin, 31–44
Books on, annotated: 104, 228, 483
Books on, reviewed, 96
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 72; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 192; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 322; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 449
Italy, Treaty of Peace with, 33, 34
Ittihad Party, 61

Jacobtinsky, Col., 376, 377
Jam'iyat-i-Tabarestan, 57
Jammu: *Article:* "The Kashmir Conflict," by Alice Thorner. I: 17–30; II: 151–63
Jammu: map, facing 1
Jangal Party, 50
Jebha (National Front of Cyrenaica), 40
Jerusalem, status of, 6, 8, 9
Jewett, A. C., *An American Engineer in Afghanistan*, reviewed, 346
Jewish Agency for Palestine, 28
Jewish National Fund (Keren Hayessod), 8
Jinnah, Mohammed, 178
John Company at Work, by Holden Furber, reviewed, 97
Jonglei Canal Diversion Scheme, 276
Jordan: and refugees, 253
Books on, reviewed: 352
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 82; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 198; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 323; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 449
Joseph, Bernard, *British Rule in Palestine*, reviewed, 224
Junagadh, 164
Jurji, Edward J.: *Review:* Dorman: *Toward Understanding Islam*, 225

Kadkhoda, 145
Kajar Dynasty, 416
Kanun-i-Banuvan, 53
Kaplan, Eliezer, 4, 11
Kar Party, 53
Karakul Co. (Afghanistan), 431
Karakul, Afghan trade in, 299–300, 429
Kargil, 168, 171
Kashan, 411, 416
Kashmir Problem: *Article:* "The Kashmir Conflict," by Alice Thorner, I: 17–30; II: 151–63

Kashmir Problem (cont.)
Chronology: Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 192; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 323; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 450
Map, facing p. 1
"The Kashmir Conflict" (article), by Alice Thorner, I: 17–30; II: 151–63
Kashani, Abol Qasim, 50
Kathua, 22
Kaveh Group, 48
Kerwin, Robert W.: *Review:* Lingeman: *Turkey: Economic and Commercial Conditions in Turkey*, 355
Kirk, George E., *A Short History of the Middle East from the Rise of Islam to Modern Times*, reviewed, 93
Kohn, Dr. Leo, 12
Kurdistan: *Books on, reviewed:* 99
Kurds and Kurdistan, by Arshak Safrastian, reviewed, 99

"The Labor Movement in Egypt" (article), by William J. Handley, 277–92
Ladakh, 168, 171, 175
Lalezar, 412, 413
Land and Poverty in the Middle East, by Doreen Warriner, reviewed, 91
Language: *Periodical Literature on, annotated:* 113, 235, 367, 490
Law: *Review article:* "Literature on the Law of the Middle East," by Herbert J. Liebesny, 461–69
Lead Kindly Light, by Vincent Sheean, reviewed, 475
Lebanon, 253, 393
Article: "The Village in the National Life of Lebanon," by Afif I. Tannous, 151–63
Books on, annotated: 103, 227
Books on, reviewed: 95, 472
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 73; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 193; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 323; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 450
Lenczowski, George, *Russia and the West in Iran:* 1918–1948, reviewed, 478
Leslau, Wolf: *Review:* Perham: The Government of Ethiopia, 474
"The Lesson of Palestine" (article), by Musa Alami, 373–405
Lethielleux, J., *Le Fennan: Ses Jardins, Ses Palmiers*, reviewed, 221
Liaquat Ali Kahn, 25
Libya, National Council for the Liberation of, 38, 41
Article: "Unity and Nationalism in Libya," by Benjamin Rivlin, 31–44
See also: Italian Colonies.
Liebesny, Herbert J.: *Documents:* "British Jurisdiction in the States of the Persian Gulf," 330–32
Review Article: "Literature on the Law of the Middle East," 461–69
Lingeman, E. R., *Turkey: Economic and Commercial Conditions in Turkey*, reviewed, 355
Linguistics: *Books on, annotated:* 106, 228, 358
"Literature on the Law of the Middle East" (review article), by Herbert J. Liebesny, 461–69
Literature: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 113, 235, 368, 490
"Living Standards in Rural Iran" (article), by Lyle J. Hayden, 140–50
Lockhart, Gen. Sir Rob, 22n, 24n
Lowdermilk Scheme, 7, 8
Lozano, Dr. Alfredo, 179

al-Mahallah al-Kubra, 280, 284, 285, 291
Maharajah of Kashmir, 19–21 *passim*, 24, 173, 174
al-Mahdi Pasha, al-Sayyid 'Abd al-Rahman, 267
Mahmud, Parviz, 419
Majlis (Iranian), 46, 52, 54, 60
Maliki, Khalil, 61
Manuel, Frank E., *The Realities of American-Palestine Relations*, reviewed, 479
Mapai, 4
Maps: Afghanistan, 294; Arab culture, spread of, f. 125, Jammu and Kashmir, f. 1; Libya, 35; Nile Basin, 249; Palestine, boundaries according to armistice agreements, 325
Mardan-i-Kar Party, 50
Mardom Party, 53, 60
Mas'udi, Abbas, 52
Mathew, David, *Ethiopia: The Study of a Polity*, 1540–1935, reviewed, 96
Mattison, Gordon: *Review: Paiforce: The Official Story of the Persian and Iraq Command*, 1941–1946, 345
Maugham, Robin C. R., *Approach to Palestine*, reviewed, 101
Mayr, Franz, 50
Mazanderan, 48, 57
Mead, Margaret: *Review:* Granqvist: *Birth and Childhood among the Arabs*, 217
The Meaning of the Disaster, by Constantine Zurayk, reviewed, 469
The Mediterranean: Its Role in America's Foreign Policy, by William Reitzel, 342
Mehr-i-Iran, 49
Menassa, Gabriel, *Plan de Reconstruction de l'Economie Libanaise et de Réforme de l'Etat*, reviewed, 95
Messervy, Gen. Sir Frank, 23n, 27n
"The Middle East Economy in 1948" (economic review), by Dorothea Seelye Franck and Peter G. Franck, 201–210
Middle East Institute: Third Annual Conference, March 1949, 243–48
Mihan Parastan, 49, 53
Mihan Party, 53
Mikesell, Raymond F., and Hollis B. Chenery, *Arabian Oil*, reviewed, 344
Millat Party, 50
Milli Party, 50
Milliyun-i-Iran, 50
Millspaugh, Dr. Arthur C., 51
al-Mirghani Pasha, al-Sayyid 'Ali, 267, 268
Mizrahi, 3, 6
Mohammad Abdullah, Sheikh, 19, 21, 24, 25, 173–75 *passim*
Mohammad Ibrahim Khan, 23
Morocco. *See* North Africa.
Morrison-Knudsen, Inc., 295, 304, 307, 312, 437n
Mosaddeq, Dr., 52, 60
Moslem Brotherhood, 283
Mosharrafa, M. M., *Cultural Survey of Modern Egypt*, Part II, reviewed, 94
Review: Hussein: *The Stream of Days*, 219
Mountbatten, Earl Louis, 19, 24
My Indian Years, 1910–1916, by Lord Hardinge of Penshurst, reviewed, 98
Mudir-e-Kol, 410
Muhammad Zahir Shah, 293
Murzuk, 36
Music, Persian, 413
Muslim League, 17, 21, 27
Muzaffarabad, 23, 168

Nabard, 50
Nadir Shah, 293
Nafisi, Mosharraf, 53
Nagir, 26
Nahas Pasha, 279
Naraghi, Hadi, 419
Nasr, 407
National Conference, All-Jammu and Kashmir, 18, 19n, 21, 22, 24, 171–75 *passim*, 180
National Council of the Jews of Palestine (Va'ad Leumi), 2
National Front (Iran), 60
National Union of the Press (Iran), 52
Nationalist Party (Tripolitania), 41
Navar, Unni: *Review:* Sheean: *Lead Kindly Light*, 475
Nazari, 419
Near East Foundation, 146, 254
Neda-yi-Adalat, 49
Negev, 7, 8
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 19, 25, 30, 167, 175
The New India, by Sir Atul Chandra Chatterjee, reviewed, 347
Nile Valley: *Article:* "Geography and Politics in the Nile Valley," by Douglas D. Crary, 260–76
Nile Waters Agreement (1929), 266

Nimitz, Adm. Chester W., 180n
Nobakht, Habibollah, 50
Noel-Baker, Sir Philip, 164, 166
North Africa: *Books on, annotated:* 104, 228, 357, 483
Books on, reviewed: 220, 353
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 73; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 193
North African Prelude, by Galbraith Welch, reviewed, 354
Northwest Frontier Province, 18, 22, 26, 28n, 440
Nuri, Ibrahim Khajeh, 49

Office of War Information (OWI), 278
Omar Muhktar Club, 40
Omdurman, 264
Owens, Paulina: *Review:* Russell: *Egyptian Service* 1902–1946, 470
Oxus River, 425

Pahlavi, Princess Ashraf, 415
Pakistan, 33, 303, 305, 309, 440
Article: "The Kashmir Conflict," by Alice Thorner, I: 17–30; II: 151–63
Books on, annotated: 227, 357
Books on, reviewed: 477
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 66; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 194; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 324; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 450
Developments: Sept. 1–Dec. 31, '48, 66; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 444
Pakistan and the Middle East, by M. Ahmad, reviewed, 477
Palestine: *Articles:* "The Government of Israel and Its Problems," by Edwin M. Samuel, 1–16; "The Lesson of Palestine," by Musa Alami, 373–405; "Peace and Refugees in the Middle East," by W. de St. Aubin, 249–59
Books on, annotated: 105, 228, 357
Books on, reviewed: 99, 222, 479
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 73; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 194; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 324; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 451
Developments: Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 315; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 441
Review article: "Recent Books on the Problem of Palestine," by J. C. Hurewitz, 86–91
Map, 325
Palestine Dilemma, by Frank C. Sakran, reviewed, 102
The Palestine Economist Annual, 1948, reviewed, 350
Palestine Labor Party (Mapai), 4
Pandit, Mrs. Vijayalakshmi, 166
Patel, Vallabhbhai, 173
Pathankot, 22
Paykar Party, 50, 53
"Peace and Refugees in the Middle East" (article), by W. de St. Aubin, 249–59
Pearse, Richard, *Three Years in the Levant,* reviewed, 472
Perham, Margery, *The Government of Ethiopia,* reviewed, 474
Persian Gulf: *Chronology:* May 28–Aug. 31, '49, 453
Documents: "British Jurisdiction in the States of the Persian Gulf," by Herbert Liebesny, 330–32
Petroleum: *Books on, annotated:* 358
Books on, reviewed: 344
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 83; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 199; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 329
Developments: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 83; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 443
Pishevari, Ja'far, 48, 53, 56
Plan de Reconstruction de l'Economie Libanaise et de Réforme de l'Etat, by Gabriel Menassa, reviewed, 95
Poetry, Persian, 412–13, 419
Poleman, Horace I.: *Review:* Darling: *At Freedom's Door,* 477
"Political Parties in Iran: 1941–1948" (article), by L. P. Elwell-Sutton, 45–62
Political Trends in the Middle East: Middle East Institute Conference, March 1949, 243–48
Poonch, 20, 168
Poor, Peggy: *Review:* St. John: *Shalom Means Peace,* 349
A Prince of Arabia, by George Stitt, reviewed, 218
Princely States (India), 17, 17n
"Problems of Economic Development in Afghanistan" (article), by Peter G. Franck, I: 293–314; II: 421–40
Provisional Azad Kashmir Government, 167, 169, 176, 177, 180
Punjab, 164

Qaramanli, Ahmed Pasha, 35
Qashqai, 416
Qavam as-Saltaneh, Ahmad, 51, 57, 58, 60, 415
Rastakhiz Party, 61
Rayner, Charles B.: *Review:* Mikesell and Chenery: *Arabian Oil,* 344
The Realities of American-Palestine Relations, by Frank E. Manuel, reviewed, 479
"Recent Books on International Relations" (review article), by Harry N. Howard, 337–41
"Recent Books on Moslem-French Relations" (review article), by Manfred Halpern, 211–15
"Recent Books on the Problem of Palestine" (review article), by J. C. Hurewitz, 86–91
Red Cross Societies, League of, 250; American, 254, 255
Refugees, Palestine, 7, 13–15 *passim*
Article: "Peace and Refugees in the Middle East," by W. de St. Aubin, 249–59
Developments: Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 316; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 441
Reitzel, William, *The Mediterranean: Its Role in America's Foreign Policy,* reviewed, 342
Religion: *Books on, annotated:* 106, 358
Books on, reviewed: 225
Rennell, Francis James, *British Military Administration of Occupied Territories in Africa during the Years* 1941–1947, reviewed, 96
Revisionists, Zionist, 4, 376
Reza Pahlavi, Shah, 45, 51, 407
Rivlin, Benjamin: *Article:* "Unity and Nationalism in Libya," 31–44
Review: Rennell: *British Military Administration of Occupied Territories in Africa during the Years* 1941–1947, 96
Roberts, N. S., *Iran: Economic and Commercial Conditions,* reviewed, 348
Rodkey, F. S.: *Review:* Enkiri: *Ibrahim Pasha* (1780–1848), 471
Roosevelt, Kermit, *Arabs, Oil and History,* reviewed, 343
Royal Commission on Palestine (1936), 9
Russell Pasha, Sir Thomas, *Egyptian Service* 1902–1946, reviewed, 470
Russia and the West in Iran, by George Lenczowski, reviewed, 478

Sadiq, Dr. Isa, 50
Sadiq, Ismet, 417
Safrastian, Arshak, *Kurds and Kurdistan,* reviewed, 99
St. Aubin, W. de: *Article:* "Peace and Refugees in the Middle East," 249–59
St. John, Robert, *Shalom Means Peace,* reviewed, 349
Sakran, Frank C., *Palestine Dilemma,* reviewed, 102
Samuel, Edwin: *Article:* "The Government of Israel and Its Problems," 1–16
Reviews: The Palestine Economist Annual, 350; Weizmann: *Trial and Error,* 222
Sanusi, 39, 40, 42, 44
Sarshar, 419
Saudi Arabia: *Chronology:* Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 197; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 326; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 453
al-Sayid Idris, the Grand Sanusi, 32, 39, 40, 42
Science: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 112, 365, 490
Sennar, 276
Seton-Williams, M. V., *Britain and the Arab States,* reviewed, 215
Shahrokh, Nesta Keikhoaro, 418
Shalom Means Peace, by Robert St. John, reviewed, 349
Shamiri, Sheherezade, 417
Sharett, Moshe, 4, 5, 14
Sheean, Vincent, *Lead Kindly Light,* reviewed, 475
Shelmidine, Lyle S.: *Review:* Kirk: *A Short History of the Middle East from the Rise of Islam to Modern Times,* 93
Shertok, Moshe. *See* Sharett, Moshe.

Shirkats, in Afghanistan, 430–32, 434
A Short History of the Middle East from the Rise of Islam to Modern Times, by George E. Kirk, reviewed, 93
Shubra al-Khayma, 283, 285
Shuna, 255
Sialkot, 18, 21
Singh, Brig. Ghansara, 26
Sobat, 270, 275
Social Conditions: *Periodical literature on, annotated:* 111, 233, 364, 489
Social Insurance Bill (Egypt), 288
Socialist Party (Iran), 59
Socialist Tudeh League, 61
Société Misr, 291
Soviet Union. *See* USSR.
SOVKINO, 409
Stern Group, 4, 6, 377
Stinespring, W. F.: *Review:* García-Granados: *The Birth of Israel*, 348
Stitt, George, *A Prince of Arabia*, reviewed, 218
The Story of the Arab Legion, by Brig. John Bagot Glubb, reviewed, 352
The Stream of Days, by Taha Hussein, reviewed, 219
Sudan: *Article:* "Geography and Politics in the Nile Valley," by Douglas D. Crary, 260–76
Books on, annotated: 105
Books on, reviewed: 473
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 65; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 197
Sudan Plantation Syndicate, 264
Sudd, 272
Sugar and Petroleum Co. (Afghanistan), 431
Swat, Wali of, 26
Syria, 253
Books on, annotated: 227
Books on, reviewed: 472
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 82; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 198; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 327; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 453
Developments: Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 316; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 441

Tabari, Ihsan, 57
Tabataba'i, Mohammad Sadaq, 50, 53
Tabataba'i, Seyyid Zia-al-din, 51, 55, 57–61 *passim*
Tadayyon, Mohammad, 50
Tannous, Afif I.: Article: "The Village in the National Life of Lebanon," 151–63
Review: Tothill: *Agriculture in the Sudan*, 473
Tariq, Gen., 177
Taraqqi Party, 61
Taylor, J. W., *Economic and Commercial Conditions in Egypt, November*, 1947, reviewed, 216
Tehran Declaration, 278
Textile Co. (Afghanistan), 431
"The Theater and Ballet Arts of Iran" (article), by Nilla Cram Cook, 406–20
Thomas, L. V.: *Review:* Duda: *Vom Kalifat zur Republik*, 225
Thorner, Alice: *Article:* "The Kashmir Conflict," I: 17–30; II: 164–80
Thornburg, Max Weston; Spry, Graham; and Soule, George, *Turkey: An Economic Appraisal*, reviewed, 479
Three Years in the Levant, by Richard Pearse, reviewed, 472
Tothill, J. D., ed., *Agriculture in the Sudan*, reviewed, 473
Toward Understanding Islam, by Harry G. Dorman, Jr., reviewed, 225
Trade Union Act, Egyptian (1942), 279, 281
Tramways Union Syndicate (Egypt), 283
Transjordan. *See* Jordan.
Trarkhel, 176
Trial and Error: The Autobiography of Chaim Weizmann, reviewed, 222
Tripolitania: *Article:* "Unity and Nationalism in Libya," by Benjamin Rivlin, 31–44
Tudeh Party, 46–48 *passim*, 51–61 *passim*, 278
Tunisia. *See* North Africa.
Turkey, 5
Books on, annotated: 105, 358
Books on, reviewed: 225, 354, 479
Chronology: Dec. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 83; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 199; Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 328; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 454
Economic Review: "Turkey: Problems and Progress," by Peter G. Franck, 333–36
Turkey: An Economic Appraisal, by Max Weston Thornburg, Graham Spry, and George Soule, reviewed, 480
Turkey: Economic and Commercial Conditions in Turkey, by E. R. Lingeman, reviewed, 355
"Turkey: Problems and Progress" (economic review), by Peter G. Franck, 333–36

Umma Party, 267, 268
UNICEF, 255
United National Front (Tripolitania), 41
United Nations: *Articles:* "The Kashmir Conflict," by Alice Thorner, I: 17–30; II: 164–80; "Peace and Refugees in the Middle East," by W. de St. Aubin, 249–59
Chronology: Sept. 1–Nov. 30, '48, 84; Dec. 1, '48–Feb. 28, '49, 200
Developments: Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 315, 317; June 1–Aug. 31, '49, 441
United States: policy in Palestine, 5, 374, 395; on Libya, 31, 32, 43, 55; trade with Afghanistan, 300, 302–4 *passim*, 309, 311
"Unity and Nationalism in Libya" (article), by Benjamin Rivlin, 31–44
Upton, J. M.: *Review:* Roberts: *Iran: Economic and Commercial Conditions*, 348
Uri, 23, 168
USSR: policy on Libya, 31, 32, 43; activity in Iran, 48, 54, 57; policy toward Palestine, 5, 374, 395

Va'ad Leumi, 2, 8
Vatan Party, 52
Vahdat-i-Iran Party, 60, 61
"The Village in the National Life of Lebanon" (article), by Afif I. Tannous, 151–63
Vom Kalifat zur Republik, by Herbert W. Duda, reviewed, 225
Vriesland, Siegfried van, 11

Wallbank, T. Walter: *Review:* Chatterjee: *The New India*, 347
Warriner, Doreen, *Land and Poverty in the Middle East*, reviewed, 91
We Need Not Fail, by Sumner Welles, reviewed, 99
Weizmann, Chaim, *Trial and Error*, reviewed, 222
Welch, Galbraith, *North African Prelude*, reviewed, 354
Welles, Sumner, *We Need Not Fail*, reviewed, 99
White Nile, 270, 271, 275
Wilber, Donald N., *Iran: Past and Present*, reviewed, 220
Worker's Committee of National Liberation (Egypt), 283
Worker's Congress (Egypt), 283, 284
World Federation of Trade Unions Conference (1945), 283
Wright, Edwin M.: *Reviews:* Lenczowski: *Russia and the West in Iran*, 478; Safrastian: *Kurds and Kurdistan*, 99
Wysner, Glora M.: *Review:* Stitt: *A Prince of Arabia*, 218
Women's Party (Iran), 54
World Health Organization (UN), 256

Yemen: *Chronology:* Mar. 1–May 31, '49, 328
Review: Wilber: *Iran: Past and Present*, 220

Zafrullah Khan, Sir Mohammed, 164–66 *passim*, 169, 171, 177
Zamindari, 172
Zarandi, Mohammad Ali, 418
Zionism, 137, 387, 403–4
Zoji-la Pass, 168, 171
Zorkhaneh, 413, 414
Zurayk, Constantine, *The Meaning of the Disaster*, reviewed, 469
Article: "The Essence of Arab Civilization," 125–39